

初級 UNIT 6 疑問詞の疑問文

下線部をたずねる疑問文

1.主語をたずねる疑問文

疑問詞(who, what)を主語の位置に入れて肯定文の語順にする。

※who や what は三人称単数なので現在形の場合は一般動詞に s がつく。

例) 下線部をたずねる疑問文を作る

Tom uses this bike. →主語に線が引かれている。

Who uses this bike? →Tom のかわりに Who を入れればよい。

uses の s はつけたまま。

答 Tom does. →疑問文で使われているのが uses(一般動詞)なので does でこたえる。

※be 動詞が使われていれば be 動詞で答える

2.主語以外をたずねる疑問文

疑問詞+普通の疑問文

まず普通の疑問文をつくり尋ねられている部分を疑問詞にして文頭に出す。

例) 下線部をたずねる疑問文を作る

Ken plays soccer after school. →主語以外に線がひかれている場合

Does Ken play soccer after school? まず普通の疑問文を作る。

When does Ken play soccer? →次に下線部 after school を when にかえて文頭へ出す。

答 He plays soccer after school. 答の中では Ken は使わず代名詞 he になる。

下線部をたずねる疑問文を作りなさい。

(1) Yumi reads a book after dinner.

(2) Ms. Green is in Kyoto now.

(3) It's cloudy in Osaka now.

(4) Ken studies English in his room.

(5) It's Thursday today.

(6) It's eight thirty now.

(7) This is Yumi's umbrella.

(8) He has three brothers.

(9) She comes to school by bus.

(10) Ken plays soccer after school.

正解 (1) What does Yumi do after dinner?(2) Where's Ms. Green now?

(3) How's the weather in Osaka now?(4) Where does Ken study English?

(5) What day is it today?(6) What time is it now?(7) Whose umbrella is this?

(8) How many brothers does he have? (9) How does she come to school?

(10) When does Ken play soccer?