

初級 UNIT 4

一般動詞 疑問文 否定文

疑問文

一般動詞の文を疑問文にするには文頭に **Do, Does, Did** のいずれかをつけます。

They like music.

Do they like music? 動詞が原形なら Do

Ken watches TV.

Does Ken watch TV? 動詞に s がついてれば Does

Emi had breakfast yesterday.

Did Emi have breakfast yesterday? 過去形なら Did

例

Do you know Ms. Wood? あなたはウッドさんを知っていますか。

Does your sister live in Saitama? あなたの姉は埼玉に住んでいますか。

Did Hiroshi cook yesterday? ひろしは昨日料理しましたか。

否定文

一般動詞を否定文にするには主語と動詞の間に **don't, doesn't, didn't** のいずれかを入れます

They like music.

They don't like music. ←動詞が原形なら don't

Ken watches TV.

Ken doesn't watch TV. ←動詞に s がついていれば doesn't

Emi had breakfast yesterday.

Emi didn't have breakfast yesterday. ←過去形なら didn't

例

I don't have any CDs. 私は CD を全くもっていない。

Mr. Brown doesn't teach English. ブラウンさんは英語を教えない。

Takahiro didn't swim last Sunday. たかひろは前の日曜日泳がなかった。

1. 次の( )内の単語をならべかえて英文を作りなさい。また、作った英文を日本語にしなさい。

(1) Do (school, you, to, walk)?

(2) (don't, I, Japanese, speak)

2. 次の文を疑問文にかえなさい。

(1) You like music.

(2) You know Ms. Green.

3. 次の文を否定文にしなさい。

(1) I come to school by bike.

(2) You play the piano.

正解 1,(1) Do you walk to school? あなたは学校まで歩きますか。

(2) I don't speak Japanese. 私は日本語を話しません。

2,(1) Do you like music?(2) Do you know Ms. Green?

3,(1) I don't come to school by bike. (2) You don't play the piano.